

Grain Stocks

Released September 30, 2009, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Grain Stocks* call (202) 720-2127, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Corn Stocks Up 3 Percent from September 2008 Soybean Stocks Down 33 Percent All Wheat Stocks Up 19 Percent

Old crop corn stocks in all positions on September 1, 2009 totaled 1.67 billion bushels, up 3 percent from September 1, 2008. Of the total stocks, 608 million bushels are stored on farms, up 22 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 1.07 billion bushels, are down 5 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2009 indicated disappearance is 2.59 billion bushels, compared with 2.40 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Old crop soybeans stored in all positions on September 1, 2009 totaled 138 million bushels, down 33 percent from September 1, 2008. Soybean stocks stored on farms totaled 35.1 million bushels, down 25 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 103 million bushels, are down 35 percent from last September. Indicated disappearance for June - August 2009 totaled 458 million bushels, down 3 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Based on an analysis of end-of-marketing year stock estimates, disappearance data for exports and crushings, and farm program administrative data, the 2008 soybean production is revised to 2.97 billion bushels, up 7.83 million bushels from the previous estimate. Harvested area is revised up 40,000 acres to 74.7 million acres. The 2008 yield, at 39.7 bushels per acre, is up 0.1 bushel from the previous estimate. A table with 2008 acreage, yield, and production estimates by State is included on page 17 of this report.

All wheat stored in all positions on September 1, 2009 totaled 2.22 billion bushels, up 19 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 840 million bushels, up 32 percent from last September. Off-farm stocks, at 1.38 billion bushels, are up 12 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2009 indicated disappearance is 661 million bushels, down 30 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Durum wheat stocks in all positions on September 1, 2009 totaled 103 million bushels, up 76 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 75.6 million bushels, are up 109 percent from September 1, 2008. Off-farm stocks totaled 27.7 million bushels, up 23 percent from a year ago. The June - August 2009 indicated disappearance of 31.9 million bushels is down 4 percent from the same period a year earlier.

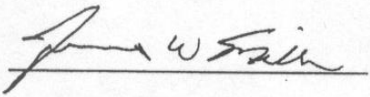
Barley stocks in all positions on September 1, 2009 totaled 239 million bushels, up 15 percent from September 1, 2008. On-farm stocks are estimated at 154 million bushels, 21 percent above a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 85.3 million bushels, are 4 percent above September 2008. The June - August 2009 indicated disappearance is 76.8 million bushels, 23 percent below the same period a year earlier.

Oats stored in all positions on September 1, 2009 totaled 128 million bushels, 8 percent above the stocks on September 1, 2008. Of the total stocks on hand, 54.5 million bushels are stored on farms, 3 percent higher than a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 74.0 million bushels, 12 percent above the previous year. Indicated disappearance during June - August 2009 totaled 48.9 million bushels, compared with 36.8 million bushels during the same period a year ago.

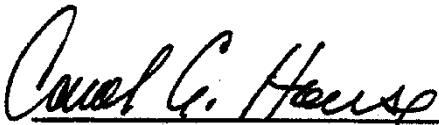
Old crop grain sorghum stored in all positions on September 1, 2009 totaled 54.7 million bushels, up 4 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 4.40 million bushels, are up 24 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 50.3 million bushels, are up 2 percent from September 1, 2008. The June - August 2009 indicated disappearance from all positions is 47.5 million bushels, down 2 percent from the same period a year ago.

Old crop sunflower stocks in all positions on September 1, 2009 totaled 493 million pounds, up 86 percent from a year ago. All stocks stored on farms totaled 105 million pounds and off-farm stocks totaled 388 million pounds. Stocks of oil type sunflower seed are 424 million pounds; of this total, 93.7 million pounds are on-farm stocks and 331 million pounds are off-farm stocks. Non-oil sunflower stocks totaled 68.6 million pounds, with 11.5 million pounds stored on the farm and 57.1 million pounds stored off the farm.

This report was approved on September 30, 2009.



Acting Secretary of
Agriculture
James W. Miller



Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
Carol C. House

Contents

	Page
United States Summary	4
Grains	
Barley	
September 1, 2008-2009	9
June 1, 2009	15
Corn	
September 1, 2008-2009	6
June 1, 2009	14
Oats	
September 1, 2008-2009	8
June 1, 2009	15
Sorghum	
September 1, 2008-2009	7
June 1, 2009	14
Wheat, All	
September 1, 2008-2009	10
June 1, 2009	16
Durum	
September 1, 2008-2009	11
June 1, 2009	11
Oilseeds	
Mustard Seed	
September 1, 2008-2009	11
Safflower	
September 1, 2008-2009	11
Soybeans	
September 1, 2008-2009	12
June 1, 2009	16
2008 Acreage, Yield, and Production	17
Sunflower	
September 1, 2008-2009	13
March 1, 2009	13
Reliability of Grain Stocks Data in this Report	18
Information Contacts	19

Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2008-2009
(Domestic Units)

Date	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	3,780,000	3,078,722	6,858,722	4,085,000	2,872,298	6,957,298
Jun 1	1,970,900	2,057,117	4,028,017	2,205,400	2,056,027	4,261,427
Sep 1	499,950	1,124,200	1,624,150	607,500	1,066,559	1,674,059
Dec 1	6,482,000	3,595,564	10,077,564			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	26,100	159,808	185,908	32,200	176,295	208,495
Jun 1	7,000	94,019	101,019	12,000	90,215	102,215
Sep 1	3,550	49,200	52,750	4,400	50,348	54,748
Dec 1	54,400	257,646	312,046			
	Oats					
Mar 1	31,000	47,988	78,988	30,200	65,250	95,450
Jun 1	16,100	50,674	66,774	17,480	66,619	84,099
Sep 1	52,800	66,296	119,096	54,500	73,955	128,455
Dec 1	42,600	72,322	114,922			
	Barley					
Mar 1	28,270	82,154	110,424	44,310	84,791	129,101
Jun 1	9,950	58,273	68,223	27,010	61,723	88,733
Sep 1	127,070	81,669	208,739	154,000	85,314	239,314
Dec 1	77,050	95,766	172,816			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	91,990	617,280	709,270	280,400	759,949	1,040,349
Jun 1	25,635	280,183	305,818	140,745	515,760	656,505
Sep 1	635,700	1,222,423	1,858,123	840,000	1,375,167	2,215,167
Dec 1	454,000	968,374	1,422,374			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	8,100	17,058	25,158	18,700	13,571	32,271
Jun 1	2,350	5,938	8,288	13,300	11,774	25,074
Sep 1	36,200	22,599	58,799	75,600	27,689	103,289
Dec 1	26,100	18,405	44,505			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	593,000	840,982	1,433,982	656,500	645,378	1,301,878
Jun 1	226,600	449,543	676,143	226,300	369,873	596,173
Sep 1	47,000	158,034	205,034	35,100	103,098	138,198
Dec 1	1,189,000	1,086,577	2,275,577			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2008-2009
(Metric Units)

Date	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
	Corn					
Mar 1	96,016,420	78,203,140	174,219,560	103,763,780	72,959,730	176,723,510
Jun 1	50,063,170	52,253,180	102,316,340	56,019,740	52,225,490	108,245,230
Sep 1	12,699,310	28,556,000	41,255,310	15,431,210	27,091,850	42,523,060
Dec 1	164,650,380	91,331,530	255,981,920			
	Sorghum					
Mar 1	662,970	4,059,310	4,722,280	817,920	4,478,100	5,296,020
Jun 1	177,810	2,388,190	2,566,000	304,810	2,291,570	2,596,380
Sep 1	90,170	1,249,740	1,339,910	111,770	1,278,900	1,390,660
Dec 1	1,381,820	6,544,510	7,926,330			
	Oats					
Mar 1	449,960	696,540	1,146,510	438,350	947,100	1,385,450
Jun 1	233,690	735,530	969,220	253,720	966,970	1,220,690
Sep 1	766,390	962,280	1,728,670	791,070	1,073,450	1,864,520
Dec 1	618,340	1,049,750	1,668,090			
	Barley					
Mar 1	615,510	1,788,690	2,404,200	964,740	1,846,110	2,810,840
Jun 1	216,640	1,268,740	1,485,380	588,070	1,343,860	1,931,930
Sep 1	2,766,620	1,778,130	4,544,760	3,352,950	1,857,490	5,210,450
Dec 1	1,677,570	2,085,060	3,762,620			
	All Wheat					
Mar 1	2,503,560	16,799,610	19,303,170	7,631,240	20,682,420	28,313,660
Jun 1	697,670	7,625,330	8,323,000	3,830,450	14,036,690	17,867,140
Sep 1	17,300,920	33,268,900	50,569,820	22,861,050	37,425,910	60,286,970
Dec 1	12,355,860	26,354,820	38,710,680			
	Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	220,450	464,240	684,690	508,930	369,340	878,270
Jun 1	63,960	161,610	225,560	361,970	320,440	682,400
Sep 1	985,200	615,040	1,600,250	2,057,490	753,570	2,811,070
Dec 1	710,330	500,900	1,211,230			
	Soybeans					
Mar 1	16,138,820	22,887,780	39,026,590	17,867,000	17,564,310	35,431,310
Jun 1	6,167,040	12,234,560	18,401,600	6,158,880	10,066,290	16,225,170
Sep 1	1,279,130	4,300,980	5,580,110	955,270	2,805,870	3,761,130
Dec 1	32,359,280	29,571,780	61,931,060			

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	1,143	*	*	941	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	2,192	*
CA	*	4,868	*	*	4,608	*
CO	3,700	6,975	10,675	5,900	8,280	14,180
DE	*	1,917	*	*	1,845	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	1,124	*	*	1,452	*
ID	*	3,565	*	*	2,030	*
IL	61,000	228,123	289,123	90,000	208,949	298,949
IN	23,000	71,273	94,273	24,000	48,777	72,777
IA	125,000	289,592	414,592	105,000	251,886	356,886
KS	10,000	49,441	59,441	18,000	60,286	78,286
KY	4,200	3,228	7,428	6,500	4,370	10,870
LA	*	*	*	*	4,420	*
MD	*	2,722	*	*	1,411	*
MI	14,000	18,900	32,900	21,000	17,400	38,400
MN	50,000	107,395	157,395	80,000	92,240	172,240
MS	*	1,056	*	*	3,132	*
MO	13,000	20,947	33,947	15,000	24,310	39,310
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	48,000	118,514	166,514	67,000	129,454	196,454
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,194	*	*	1,461	*
NC	850	7,185	8,035	1,100	7,586	8,686
ND	7,200	18,900	26,100	26,000	33,900	59,900
OH	27,000	48,364	75,364	17,000	33,418	50,418
OK	*	4,422	*	*	3,999	*
OR	*	252	*	*	329	*
PA	12,000	2,160	14,160	14,000	2,658	16,658
SC	*	896	*	*	*	*
SD	36,000	29,976	65,976	46,000	39,911	85,911
TN	*	1,993	*	*	4,094	*
TX	*	21,465	*	*	23,743	*
UT	*	1,068	*	*	1,023	*
VA	*	2,837	*	*	3,201	*
WA	*	3,607	*	*	8,018	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	37,000	42,803	79,803	38,000	30,039	68,039
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	28,000	6,295	88,424	33,000	5,196	106,095
US	499,950	1,124,200	1,624,150	607,500	1,066,559	1,674,059

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	29	*	*	75	*
CO	*	220	*	*	185	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	*	512	*	*	*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	1,800	28,037	29,837	2,300	25,877	28,177
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	*	*	*	1,046	*
MD		*	*		*	*
MI		*	*		*	*
MN		*	*		*	*
MS	*	*	*	*	*	*
MO	550	526	1,076	200	562	762
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	400	6,796	7,196	600	2,620	3,220
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY		*	*		*	*
NC	*	*	*	*	*	*
ND		*	*		*	*
OH		*	*		*	*
OK	*	*	*	*	*	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	*	*	*	*	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	269	*	*	103	*
TN	*	*	*	*	70	*
TX	200	5,993	6,193	900	13,099	13,999
UT		*	*		*	*
VA		*	*		*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI		*	*		*	*
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	600	6,818	8,448	400	6,711	8,590
US	3,550	49,200	52,750	4,400	50,348	54,748

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	62	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR		171	171		208	208
CA	*	272	*	*	302	*
CO	*	55	*	*	70	*
DE		*	*		*	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	107	*	*	121	*
ID	*	174	*	*	261	*
IL	*	491	*	*	*	*
IN	*	127	*	*	92	*
IA	3,800	5,875	9,675	2,700	8,424	11,124
KS	*	436	*	*	670	*
KY		*	*		*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*		*	*
MI	*	1,070	*	*	1,150	*
MN	8,200	28,832	37,032	8,400	36,190	44,590
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	318	*	*	*	*
MT	1,800	30	1,830	1,900	60	1,960
NE	1,000	*	*	1,200	*	*
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	326	*	*	303	*
NC	*	172	*	*	126	*
ND	7,000	560	7,560	10,500	1,220	11,720
OH	*	1,525	*	*	492	*
OK	*	254	*	*	*	*
OR	*	223	*	*	586	*
PA	3,200	721	3,921	2,700	707	3,407
SC	*	179	*	*	143	*
SD	6,400	2,402	8,802	5,800	2,086	7,886
TN		78	78		30	30
TX	*	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	30	*	*	52	*
VA	*	17	*	*	21	*
WA	*	82	*	*	80	*
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	6,400	*	*	7,800	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	15,000	21,769	50,027	13,500	20,499	47,530
US	52,800	66,296	119,096	54,500	73,955	128,455

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	1,357	*	*	1,197	*
CO	*	2,530	*	*	3,535	*
DE	*	*	*	*	1,752	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA		*	*		*	*
ID	25,000	15,266	40,266	29,000	19,809	48,809
IL		*	*		*	*
IN		*	*		*	*
IA		*	*		*	*
KS	*	26	*	*	20	*
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD	*	1,030	*	*	1,575	*
MI	*	90	*	*	160	*
MN	4,800	13,319	18,119	4,000	11,385	15,385
MS		*	*		*	*
MO		*	*		*	*
MT	30,000	8,400	38,400	34,000	8,600	42,600
NE		*	*		*	*
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	*	*	*	*	*
NC	*	397	*	*	239	*
ND	46,000	19,900	65,900	65,000	19,000	84,000
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK		*	*		*	*
OR	320	1,497	1,817	1,300	665	1,965
PA	*	888	*	*	864	*
SC		*	*		*	*
SD	1,350	*	*	800	*	*
TN		*	*		*	*
TX		43	43		*	*
UT	*	344	*	*	459	*
VA	*	432	*	*	360	*
WA	2,100	6,389	8,489	1,900	5,841	7,741
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	*	*	*	*	4,679	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	17,500	9,761	35,705	18,000	5,174	38,814
US	127,070	81,669	208,739	154,000	85,314	239,314

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	2,300	23,245	25,545	600	21,535	22,135
CA	2,400	20,075	22,475	2,000	21,926	23,926
CO	14,000	30,375	44,375	31,000	44,940	75,940
DE	*	2,357	*	*	2,052	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	31,000	42,229	73,229	36,000	41,816	77,816
IL	11,000	38,411	49,411	8,000	50,285	58,285
IN	2,500	26,754	29,254	3,000	31,140	34,140
IA	*	1,635	*	*	1,738	*
KS	27,000	246,617	273,617	32,000	320,277	352,277
KY	*	13,788	*	*	16,182	*
LA	*	8,303	*	*	6,953	*
MD	*	11,888	*	*	11,002	*
MI	6,200	30,350	36,550	5,800	34,800	40,600
MN	65,000	32,085	97,085	84,000	20,052	104,052
MS	*	321	*	*	2,198	*
MO	10,000	29,984	39,984	4,900	28,423	33,323
MT	129,000	23,750	152,750	160,000	26,660	186,660
NE	8,000	50,881	58,881	12,000	68,159	80,159
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	1,102	*	*	1,047	*
NY	*	6,610	*	*	14,682	*
NC	4,600	12,650	17,250	3,100	13,198	16,298
ND	160,000	79,800	239,800	315,000	51,900	366,900
OH	4,900	65,812	70,712	5,300	83,427	88,727
OK	12,000	110,000	122,000	8,000	112,850	120,850
OR	9,000	27,341	36,341	11,500	31,686	43,186
PA	*	7,739	*	*	8,445	*
SC	*	2,269	*	*	1,889	*
SD	66,000	50,854	116,854	59,000	43,861	102,861
TN	*	12,451	*	*	13,745	*
TX	5,800	58,473	64,273	3,800	72,070	75,870
UT	*	4,789	*	*	2,745	*
VA	*	10,757	*	*	8,766	*
WA	21,000	91,430	112,430	18,000	115,696	133,696
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	26,358	*	*	33,880	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	44,000	20,940	175,307	37,000	15,142	177,466
US	635,700	1,222,423	1,858,123	840,000	1,375,167	2,215,167

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, September 1, 2008-2009 ¹**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	26,500	6,100	32,600	55,000	6,900	61,900
MT ³	*	*	*	18,000	1,180	19,180
Oth Sts	9,700	16,499	26,199	2,600	19,609	22,209
US	36,200	22,599	58,799	75,600	27,689	103,289

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

³ Began publishing in 2009.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, June 1, 2009 ¹**

State	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
ND	10,200	3,000	13,200
Oth Sts	3,100	8,774	11,874
US	13,300	11,774	25,074

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
	Mustard Seed		
2008	*	*	6,165
2009	*	*	5,913
	Safflower		
2008	*	*	22,341
2009	*	*	38,420

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	1,327	*
AZ		*	*		*	*
AR	*	770	*	*	949	*
CA		*	*		*	*
CO		*	*		*	*
DE	*	686	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		*	*
IL	4,200	30,538	34,738	7,000	14,853	21,853
IN	1,700	10,299	11,999	800	5,464	6,264
IA	13,500	43,742	57,242	7,800	22,511	30,311
KS	600	5,290	5,890	1,400	3,205	4,605
KY	*	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	417	*	*	2,135	*
MD	*	2,083	*	*	*	*
MI	2,500	4,580	7,080	1,700	2,640	4,340
MN	9,000	12,093	21,093	3,800	10,430	14,230
MS	*	*	*	*	*	*
MO	3,300	6,065	9,365	1,300	3,278	4,578
MT		*	*		*	*
NE	2,100	12,783	14,883	1,300	6,916	8,216
NV		*	*		*	*
N ENG		*	*		*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	52	*	*	*	*
NC	*	1,275	*	*	2,823	*
ND	1,700	2,950	4,650	1,200	1,920	3,120
OH	2,400	5,162	7,562	800	4,911	5,711
OK	*	*	*	*	*	*
OR		*	*		*	*
PA	*	909	*	*	996	*
SC	*	*	*	*	739	*
SD	2,200	4,220	6,420	3,300	3,229	6,529
TN	*	170	*	*	216	*
TX	*	794	*	*	122	*
UT		*	*		*	*
VA	*	*	*	*	*	*
WA		*	*		*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	1,100	4,693	5,793	800	3,005	3,805
WY		*	*		*	*
Unall*	2,700	8,463	18,319	3,900	11,429	24,636
US	47,000	158,034	205,034	35,100	103,098	138,198

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, September 1, 2008-2009**

Varietal Type and State	2008			2009		
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil						
ND	16,500	103,500	120,000	48,000	207,500	255,500
Oth Sts	9,810	45,945	55,755	45,665	123,204	168,869
US	26,310	149,445	175,755	93,665	330,704	424,369
Non-oil						
ND	4,800	42,800	47,600	9,000	21,600	30,600
Oth Sts	1,110	40,216	41,326	2,500	35,519	38,019
US	5,910	83,016	88,926	11,500	57,119	68,619
All						
ND	21,300	146,300	167,600	57,000	229,100	286,100
Oth Sts	10,920	86,161	97,081	48,165	158,723	206,888
US	32,220	232,461	264,681	105,165	387,823	492,988

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, March 1, 2009**

Varietal Type and State	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Oil			
ND	275,000	253,700	528,700
Oth Sts	163,835	228,873	392,708
US	438,835	482,573	921,408
Non-oil			
ND	49,000	46,900	95,900
Oth Sts	57,645	66,798	124,443
US	106,645	113,698	220,343
All			
ND	324,000	300,600	624,600
Oth Sts	221,480	295,671	517,151
US	545,480	596,271	1,141,751

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Corn and Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, June 1, 2009**

State	Corn ¹			Sorghum ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,018	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	5,519	*	*	*	*
CA	*	5,041	*	*	146	*
CO	20,000	13,560	33,560	*	370	*
DE	*	6,386	*	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	3,442	*	*	*	*
ID	*	1,783	*	*	*	*
IL	330,000	485,751	815,751	*	1,024	*
IN	130,000	105,305	235,305	*	*	*
IA	470,000	435,800	905,800	*	*	*
KS	38,000	127,905	165,905	7,500	54,088	61,588
KY	15,000	14,769	29,769	*	*	*
LA	*	16,628	*	*	2,919	*
MD	*	7,304	*	*	*	*
MI	60,000	38,100	98,100	*	*	*
MN	360,000	148,153	508,153	*	*	*
MS	*	12,875	*	*	521	*
MO	52,000	44,318	96,318	300	969	1,269
MT	*	*	*	*	*	*
NE	250,000	236,033	486,033	1,100	6,138	7,238
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	2,570	*	*	*	*
NC	3,400	13,881	17,281	*	*	*
ND	68,000	36,400	104,400	*	*	*
OH	63,000	73,324	136,324	*	*	*
OK	*	10,816	*	*	5,880	*
OR	*	346	*	*	*	*
PA	31,000	5,842	36,842	*	*	*
SC	*	1,897	*	*	*	*
SD	150,000	68,928	218,928	*	561	*
TN	*	8,303	*	*	370	*
TX	*	48,588	*	1,000	14,438	15,438
UT	*	1,040	*	*	*	*
VA	*	5,296	*	*	*	*
WA	*	7,160	*	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	90,000	55,747	145,747	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	75,000	5,199	227,211	2,100	2,791	16,682
US	2,205,400	2,056,027	4,261,427	12,000	90,215	102,215

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats and Barley: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, June 1, 2009**

State	Oats ¹			Barley ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	70	*		*	*
AZ		*	*	*	*	*
AR		*	*		*	*
CA	*	*	*		130	*
CO	*	55	*	*	2,900	*
DE		*	*	*	461	*
FL		*	*		*	*
GA	*	60	*		*	*
ID	*	156	*	2,900	9,215	12,115
IL	*	*	*		*	*
IN	*	107	*		*	*
IA	780	7,269	8,049		*	*
KS	*	238	*	*	15	*
KY		*	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*		*	*
MD		*	*	*	497	*
MI	*	590	*	*	30	*
MN	3,200	36,002	39,202	1,250	11,412	12,662
MS		*	*		*	*
MO	*	*	*		*	*
MT	700	30	730	5,000	8,770	13,770
NE	300	*	*		*	*
NV		*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		*	*
NY	*	162	*	*	*	*
NC	*	51	*	*	23	*
ND	2,200	1,140	3,340	13,500	16,500	30,000
OH	*	*	*	*	*	*
OK	*	239	*		27	27
OR	*	306	*	*	507	*
PA	1,200	410	1,610	*	327	*
SC	*	*	*		*	*
SD	1,900	993	2,893	360	*	*
TN		29	29		*	*
TX	*	*	*		*	*
UT	*	22	*	*	220	*
VA	*	15	*	*	124	*
WA	*	40	*	1,150	3,057	4,207
WV		*	*		*	*
WI	2,600	*	*	*	5,378	*
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	4,600	18,635	28,246	2,850	2,130	15,952
US	17,480	66,619	84,099	27,010	61,723	88,733

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**All Wheat and Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State,
and United States, June 1, 2009**

State	All Wheat ¹			Soybeans ¹		
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	2,311	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*	*
AR	400	5,525	5,925	*	*	*
CA	100	5,730	5,830	*	*	*
CO	2,500	7,040	9,540	*	*	*
DE	*	768	*	*	1,815	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*	*
ID	6,200	12,326	18,526	*	*	*
IL	1,500	33,484	34,984	36,000	54,900	90,900
IN	145	17,792	17,937	12,000	29,750	41,750
IA	*	1,739	*	54,000	80,233	134,233
KS	4,700	76,541	81,241	5,500	14,077	19,577
KY	*	8,226	*	*	*	*
LA	*	3,355	*	*	3,720	*
MD	*	3,901	*	*	*	*
MI	850	16,700	17,550	5,100	8,400	13,500
MN	17,000	11,700	28,700	39,000	33,382	72,382
MS	*	2,429	*	*	*	*
MO	1,300	14,239	15,539	11,500	10,624	22,124
MT	26,000	14,350	40,350	*	*	*
NE	1,400	15,729	17,129	10,500	33,960	44,460
NV	*	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	612	*	*	*	*
NY	*	8,588	*	*	251	*
NC	800	4,371	5,171	*	6,558	*
ND	48,000	25,200	73,200	10,000	7,900	17,900
OH	1,150	46,469	47,619	8,000	20,490	28,490
OK	2,400	47,692	50,092	*	*	*
OR	1,100	11,919	13,019	*	*	*
PA	*	7,389	*	*	2,453	*
SC	*	232	*	*	2,738	*
SD	15,500	14,526	30,026	14,000	13,809	27,809
TN	*	9,110	*	*	1,143	*
TX	1,100	26,235	27,335	*	*	*
UT	*	3,301	*	*	*	*
VA	*	3,948	*	*	*	*
WA	1,600	32,130	33,730	*	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*	*	*
WI	*	14,278	*	6,700	8,966	15,666
WY	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	7,000	8,186	83,062	14,000	32,393	67,382
US	140,745	515,760	656,505	226,300	369,873	596,173

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by State
and United States, 2008 ¹**

State	Area		Yield	Production
	Planted	Harvested		
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	360	350	35.0	12,250
AR	3,300	3,250	38.0	123,500
DE	195	193	27.5	5,308
FL	32	29	38.0	1,102
GA	430	415	31.0	12,865
IL	9,200	9,120	47.0	428,640
IN	5,450	5,430	45.0	244,350
IA	9,750	9,670	46.5	449,655
KS	3,300	3,250	37.0	120,250
KY	1,390	1,380	34.5	47,610
LA	1,050	950	33.0	31,350
MD	495	485	30.0	14,550
MI	1,900	1,890	37.0	69,930
MN	7,050	6,970	38.0	264,860
MS	2,000	1,960	40.0	78,400
MO	5,200	5,030	38.0	191,140
NE	4,900	4,860	46.5	225,990
NJ	92	90	30.0	2,700
NY	230	226	46.0	10,396
NC	1,690	1,670	33.0	55,110
ND	3,800	3,760	28.0	105,280
OH	4,500	4,480	36.0	161,280
OK	400	360	25.0	9,000
PA	435	430	40.0	17,200
SC	540	530	32.0	16,960
SD	4,100	4,060	34.0	138,040
TN	1,490	1,460	34.0	49,640
TX	230	205	24.5	5,023
VA	580	570	32.0	18,240
WV	19	18	41.0	738
WI	1,610	1,590	35.0	55,650
US	75,718	74,681	39.7	2,967,007

¹ Revised.

Reliability of September 1, 2009 Grain Stocks Estimates

Survey Procedures: The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first two weeks of September. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that includes over 66,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers are asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of September 1, 2009. This includes all whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This includes approximately 9,000 facilities with about 9.35 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

Estimation Procedures: On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stocks, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, millings, and all other recorded uses of grains and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are within reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

Revision Policy: On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 *Grain Stocks* report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, and production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed following the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

Reliability: Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are very different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 3.2 percent for corn, 7.3 percent for soybeans, and 1.9 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 6.4 percent for corn, 14.6 percent for soybeans, and 3.8 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced from all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 13.7, 3.9, and 3.2 percent, respectively.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

Lance Honig, Chief (202) 720-2127

Field Crops Section

Jacqueline Moore, Head (202) 720-2127
Shiela Corley - Cotton, Cotton Ginnings (202) 720-5944
Bryan Durham - Hay, Oats, Sorghum (202) 690-3234
Ty Kalaus - Corn, Proso Millet, Flaxseed (202) 720-9526
Anthony Prillaman - Peanuts, Rice (202) 720-7688
Nick Schauer - Wheat, Rye (202) 720-8068
Julie Schmidt - Crop Weather, Barley, Sugar Crops (202) 720-7621
Travis Thorson - Soybeans, Sunflower, Other Oilseeds (202) 720-7369

Fruits, Vegetables & Special Crops Section

Jorge Garcia-Pratts, Head (202) 720-2127
Suzanne Avilla - Citrus, Coffee, Grapes, Tropical Fruits (202) 720-5412
Debbie Flippin - Fresh and Processing Vegetables,
Onions, Strawberries (202) 720-2157
Fred Granja - Apples, Apricots, Cherries, Plums,
Prunes, Tobacco (202) 720-4288
Mike Jacobson - Berries, Cranberries (202) 720-9085
Dawn Keen - Floriculture, Maple Syrup, Nursery,
Tree Nuts (202) 720-4215
Tierra Mobley - Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes (202) 720-4285
Dan Norris - Austrian Winter Peas, Dry Edible Peas,
Lentils, Mint, Mushrooms, Peaches, Pears,
Wrinkled Seed Peas, Dry Beans (202) 720-3250
Kim Ritchie - Hops (360) 902-1940

ACCESS TO REPORTS!!

For your convenience, there are several ways to obtain NASS reports, data products, and services:

INTERNET ACCESS

All NASS reports are available free of charge. For free access, connect to the Internet and go to the NASS Home Page at: www.nass.usda.gov.

E-MAIL SUBSCRIPTION

All NASS reports are available by subscription free of charge direct to your e-mail address. Starting with the NASS Home Page at www.nass.usda.gov, under the right navigation, *Receive reports by Email*, click on **National** or **State**. Follow the instructions on the screen.

PRINTED REPORTS OR DATA PRODUCTS

CALL OUR TOLL-FREE ORDER DESK: 800-999-6779 (U.S. and Canada)
Other areas, please call 703-605-6220 FAX: 703-605-6900
(Visa, MasterCard, check, or money order acceptable for payment.)

ASSISTANCE

For **assistance** with general agricultural statistics or further information about NASS or its products or services, contact the **Agricultural Statistics Hotline** at **800-727-9540**, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, and where applicable, sex, marital status, familial status, parental status, religion, sexual orientation, genetic information, political beliefs, reprisal, or because all or a part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TDD).

To file a complaint of discrimination, write to USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, or call (800) 795-3272 (voice) or (202) 720-6382 (TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

**USDA Data Users' Meeting
Monday, November 2, 2009**

**Crowne Plaza Hotel Chicago-Metro
Chicago, Illinois 60661
(312) 829-5000**

The USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service will be organizing an open forum for data users. The purpose will be to provide updates on pending changes in the various statistical and information programs and seeks comments and input from data users. Other USDA agencies to be represented will include the Agricultural Marketing Service, the Economic Research Service, the Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board. The Foreign Trade Division from the Census Bureau will also be included in the meeting.

For registration details or additional information for the Data Users' Meeting, see the NASS homepage at www.nass.usda.gov/forum/ or contact Marjorie Taylor (NASS) at (202) 690-8141 or at marjorie_taylor@nass.usda.gov.

This Data Users' Meeting precedes an Industry Outlook Conference that will be held at the same location on Tuesday, November 3, 2009. The Outlook Conference brings together analysts from various commodity sectors to discuss the outlook situation. For registration details or additional information for the Industry Outlook Meeting see the Livestock and Marketing Information Center (LMIC) homepage at www.lmic.info or contact Jim Robb at (720) 544-2941 or at robb@lmic.info.